



Nondestructive Evaluation (NDE) System for the Inspection of Operation-Induced Material Degradation in Nuclear Power Plants

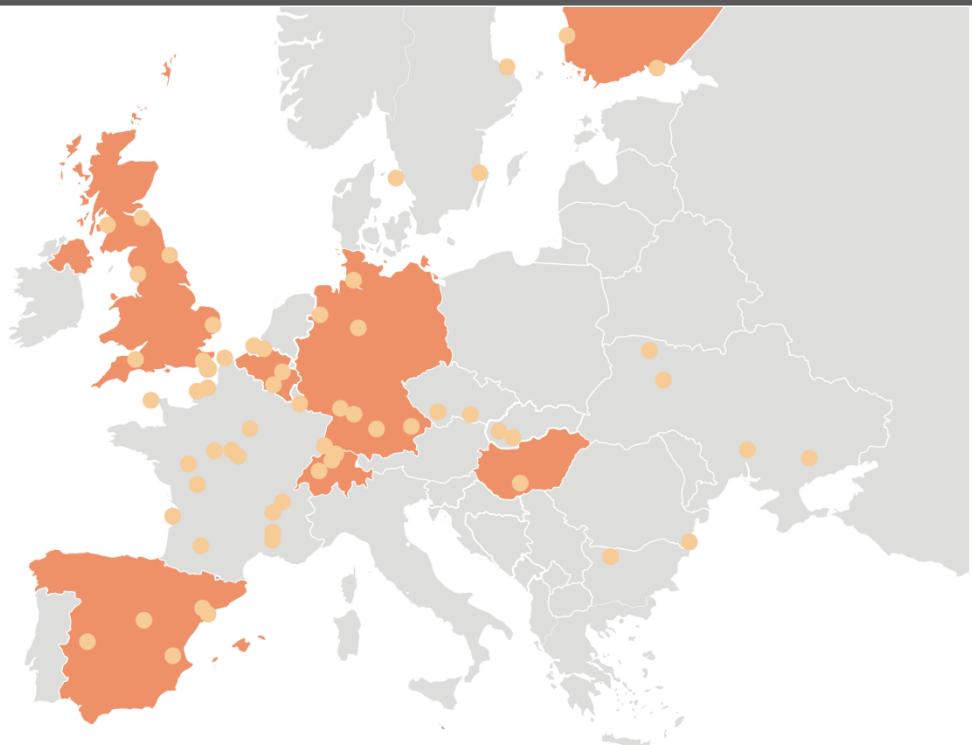
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[www.nomad-horizon2020.eu](http://www.nomad-horizon2020.eu)



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**Aim**

NOMAD aims to develop a non-destructive evaluation (NDE) system for nuclear power plants to assess the embrittlement in reactor pressure vessel (RPV) materials

**Fraunhofer**

IZFP

**sckcen****VTT****SVTI  
ASIT****mtaE****Coventry  
University****PAUL SCHERRER INSTITUT  
PSI****HEPENIX  
TECHNICAL SERVICE LTD.****tecnatom****EURICE  
EUROPEAN RESEARCH AND  
PROJECT OFFICE GMBH**

# Provision and reference characterization of materials

- Different relevant RPV materials
- Weld and base materials
- Western and eastern RPV design materials
- Different samples geometries
- Similar realistic operation conditions

**Thermal treatment – „step cooling procedure“**

- temperature
- time

**Neutron irradiation**

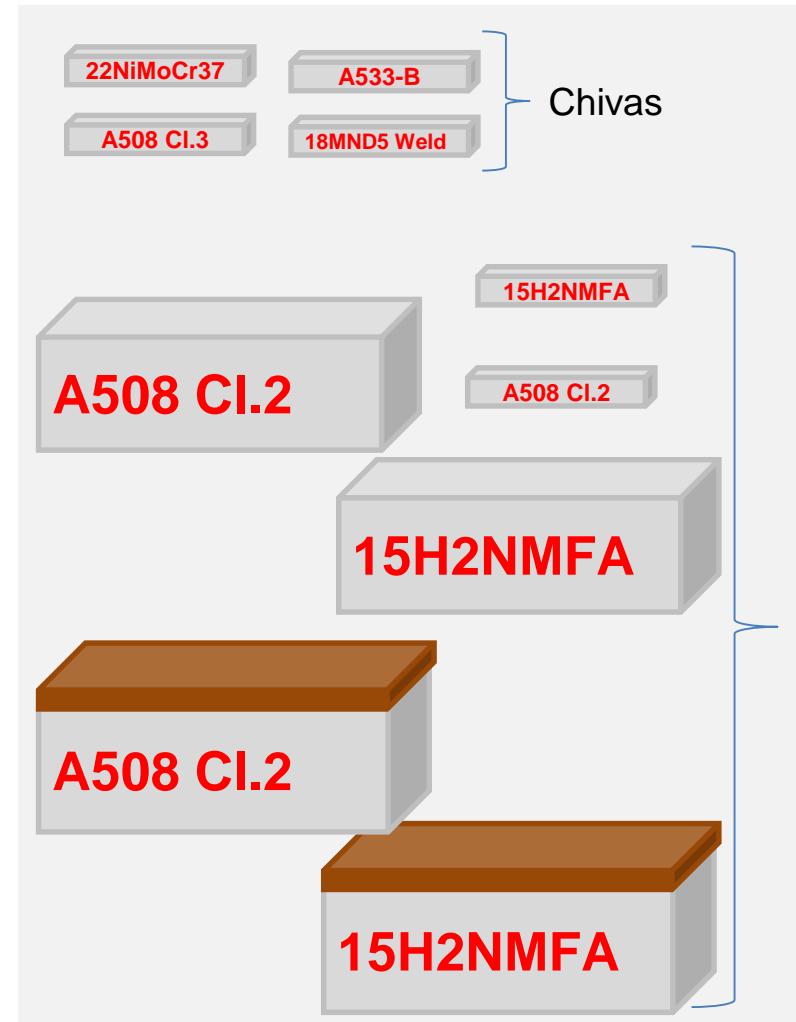
- high neutron flux
- four fluences
- low temperature

**Microstructure characterization**

- Metallographic analysis (optical microscopy)

**Mechanical tests**

- yield and ultimate tensile strength
- Mechanical hardness
- Charpy impact properties



# NDE methods development

## Design / construction of 7 NDE setups

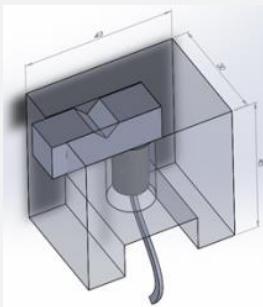
**Charpy's**



**Blocks**



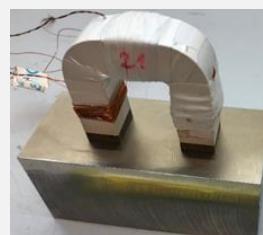
3MA



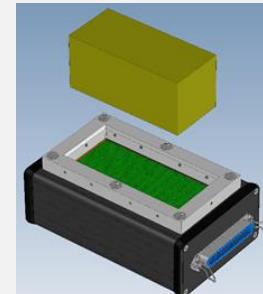
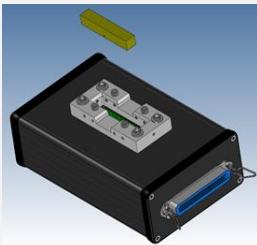
**Piezo-US**



MAT

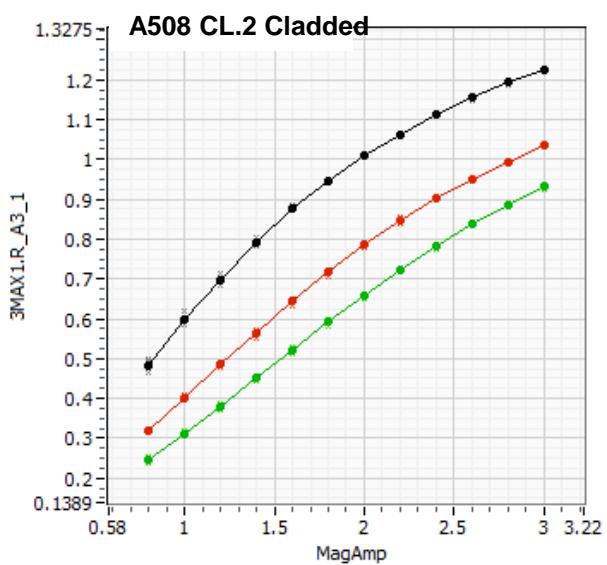


DCRPD



## Settings optimization

- Coupling conditions
- Probes geometries
- Samples holders
- Measuring parameters



# Provision of Charpy samples – CHIVAS + NOMAD

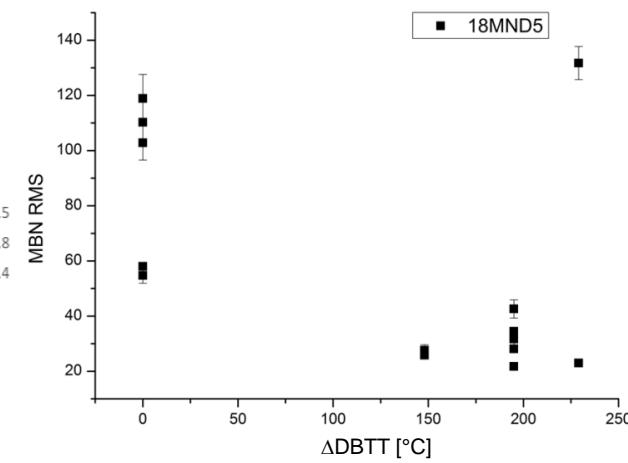
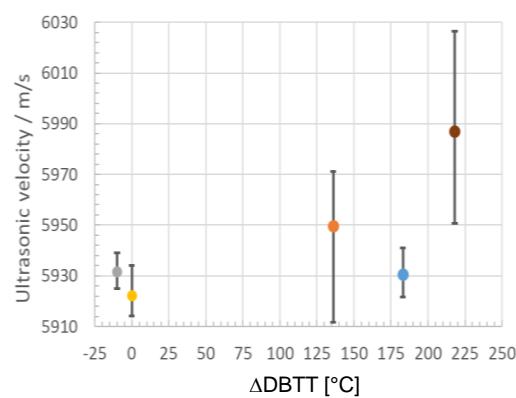
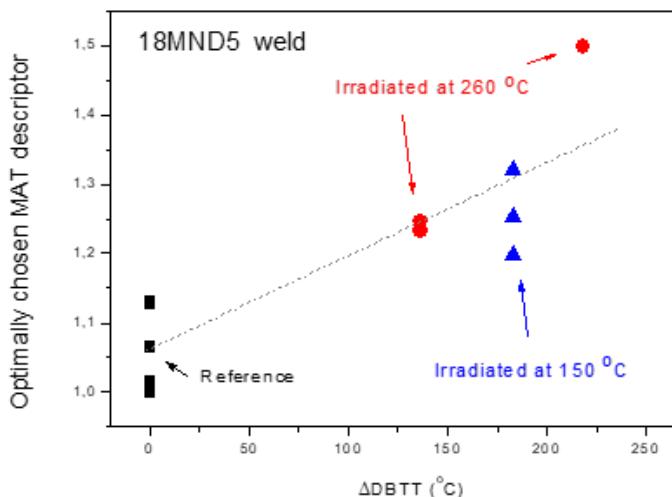
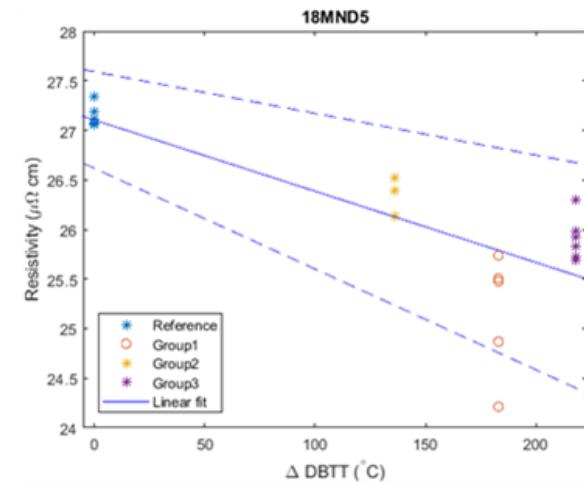
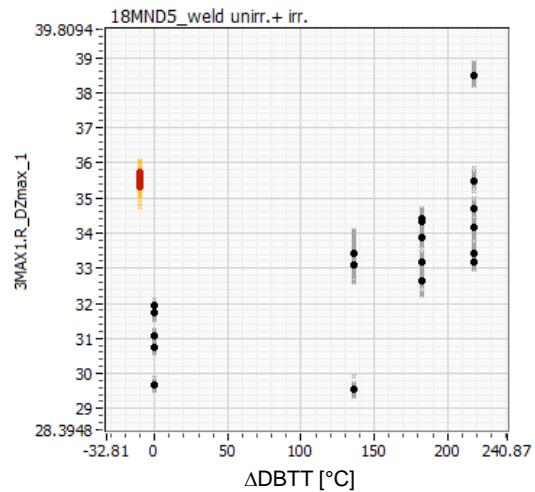
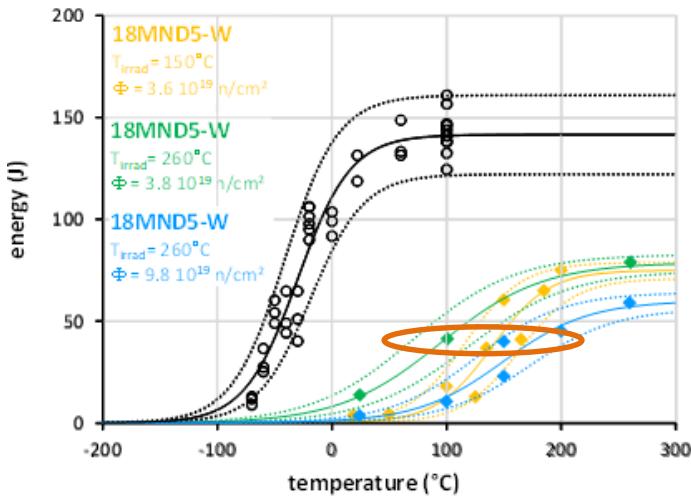
**NOMAD: irradiated Charpy samples**

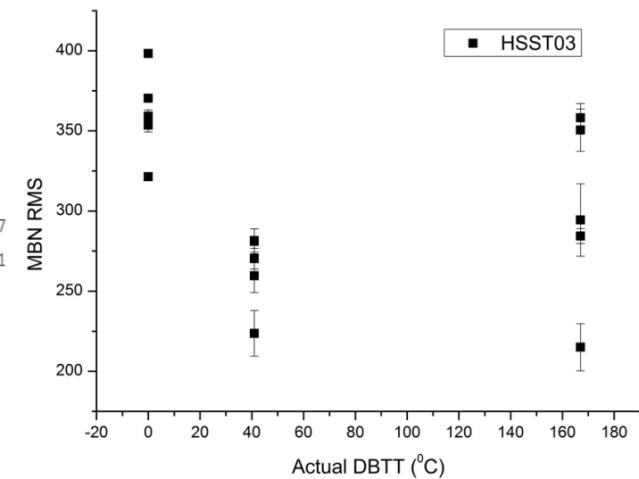
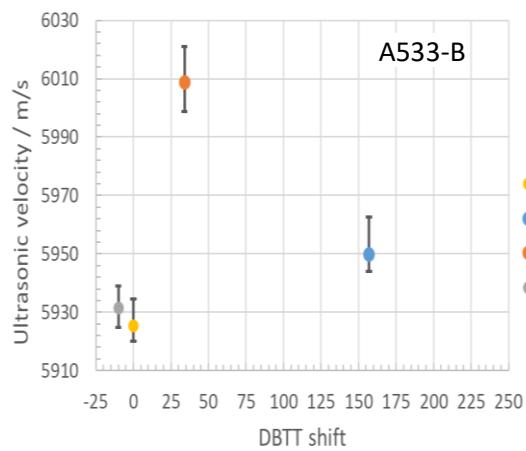
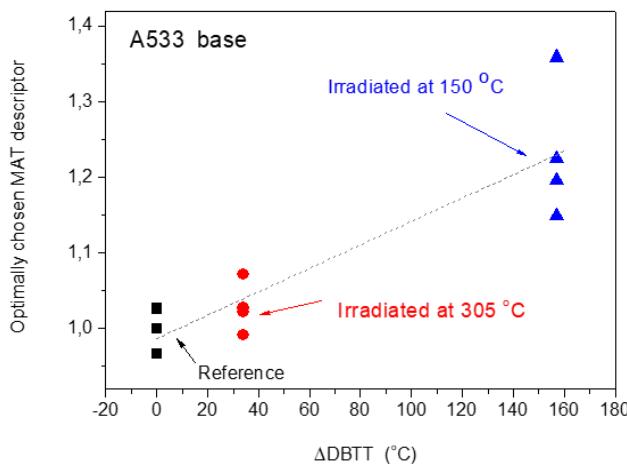
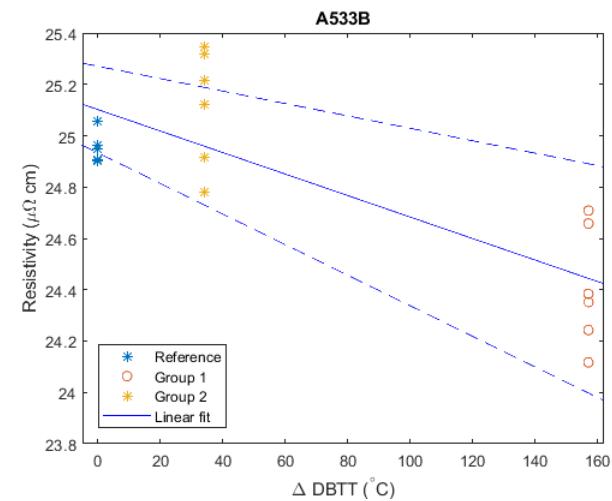
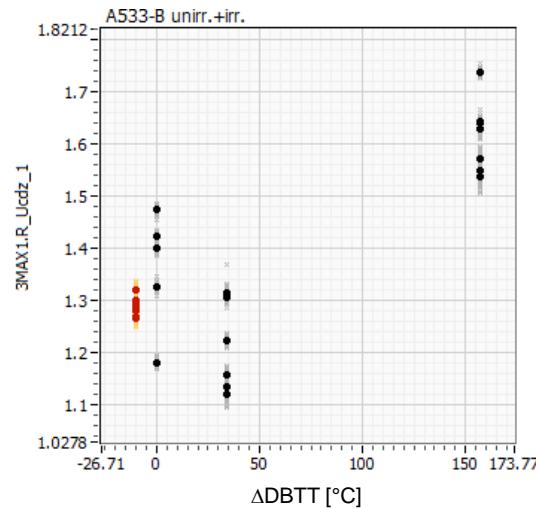
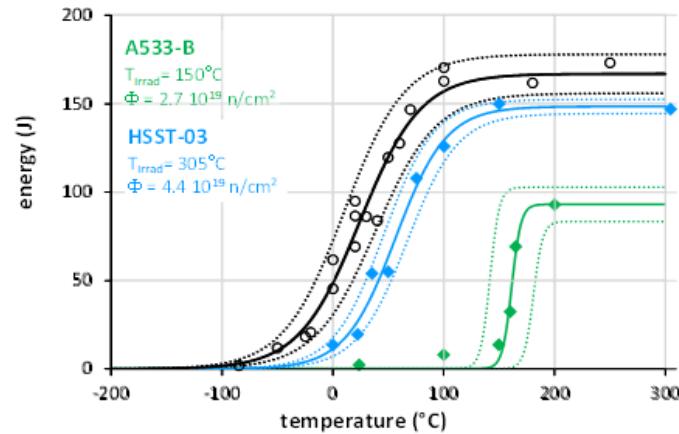
CHIVAS $T_{\text{irrad}}$ [°C] Material	150	260	260	290	305
18MND5-W	3.5	4.8	9.4		
22NiMoCr37		3.4	5.7		
A508-B	4.1				4.2
HSST-03	2.7			4.6	4.1

**NOMAD**

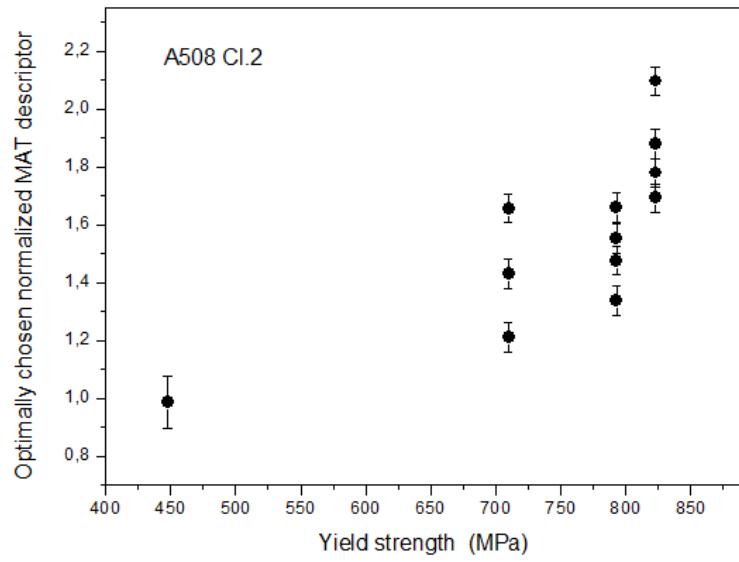
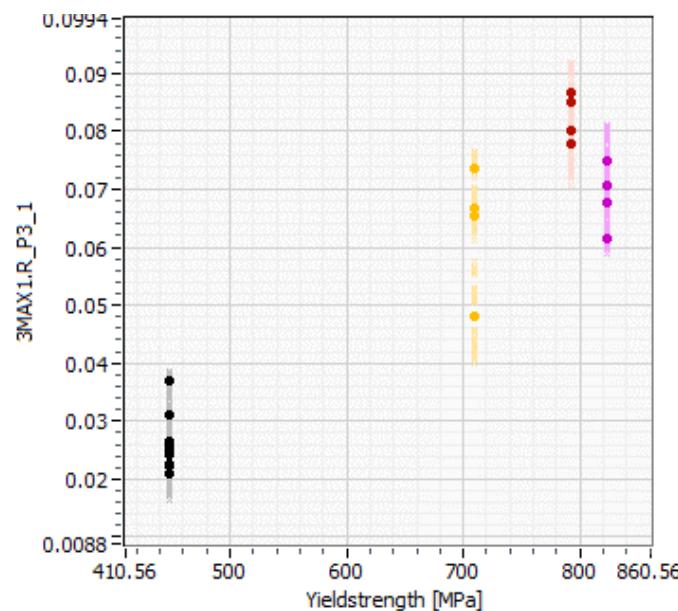
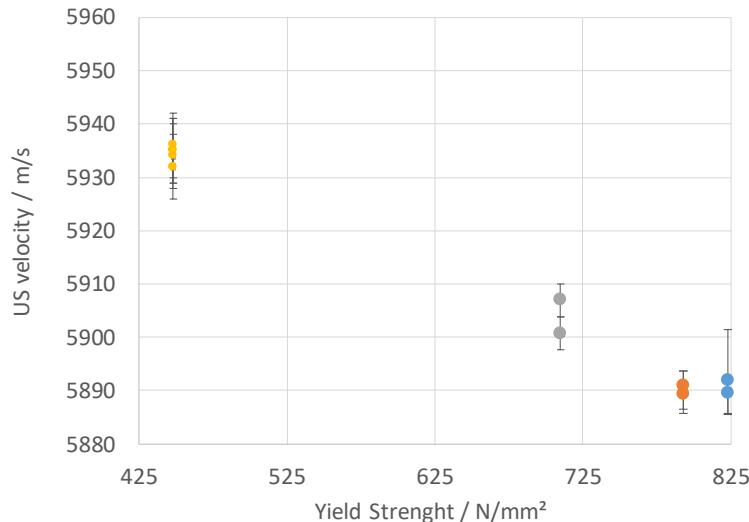
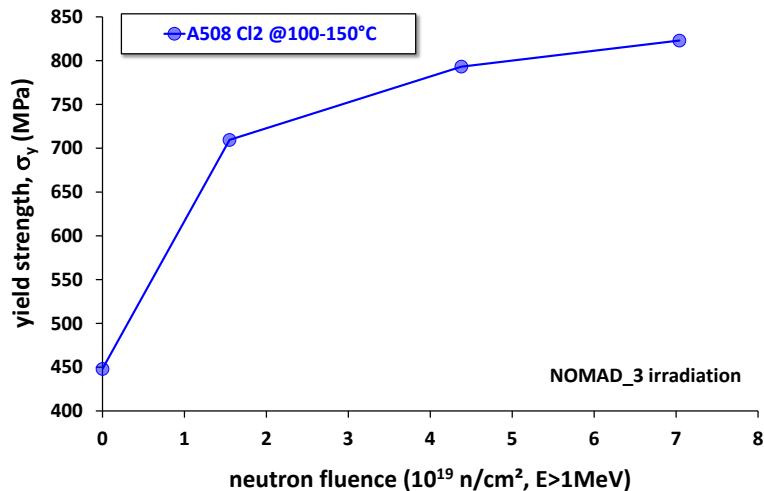
NOMAD $T_{\text{irrad}}$ [°C] Material	100	100	100
A508 Cl.2	2.8	4.38	7.04
15kH2NMFA	2.78	6.83	7.9

Irradiation temperature ( $T_{\text{irrad}}$  in °C) and fast fluence (in  $10^{19}$  n/cm<sup>2</sup>, E>1MeV)

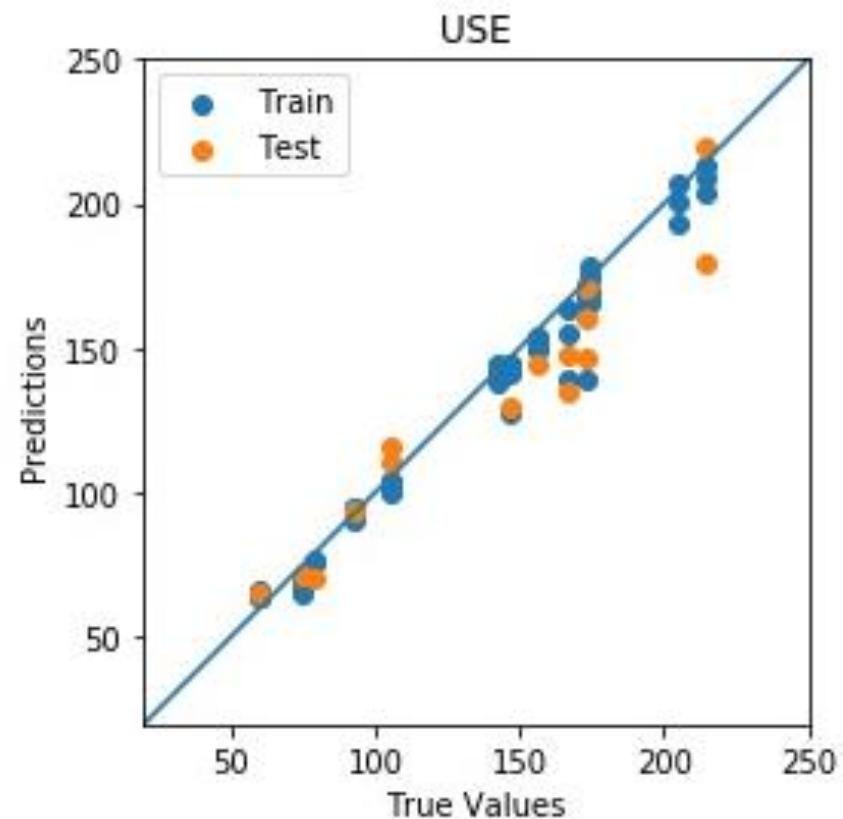
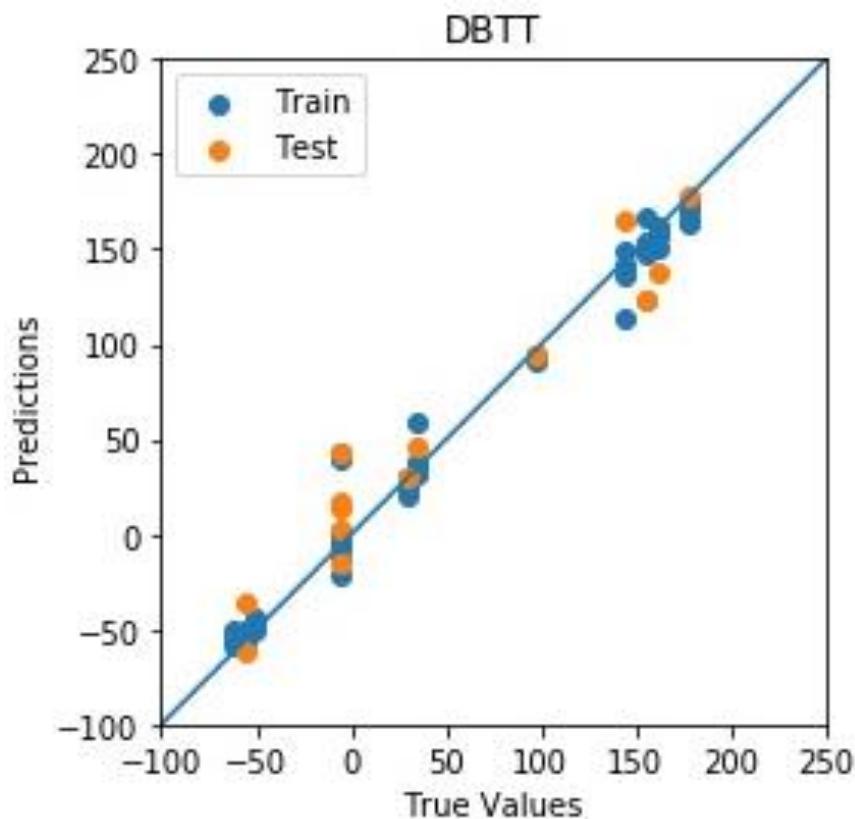




# NDE – A508 Cl.2 NOMAD irradiation



First results obtained using deep neural network regression – Charpy samples



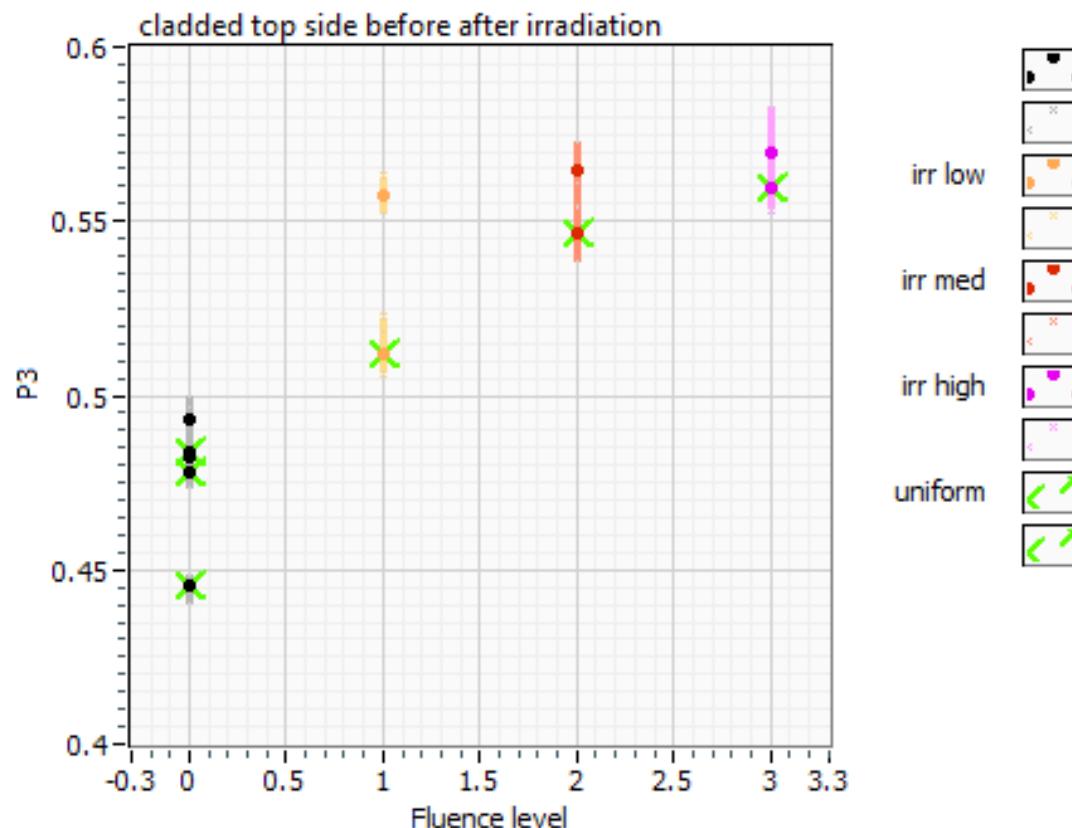
# Provision and irradiation of large blocks –NOMAD

## NOMAD: irradiated blocks

NOMAD $T_{\text{irrad}}$ [°C] A508 Cl.2	100		100		100	
	top	bottom	top	bottom	top	bottom
Non-cladded att.	4.99	4.90	18.54	9.94	21.42	10.71
Non-cladded unif.	6.07	8.55	13.80	16.58	16.58	18.23
Cladded att.	4.55	1.48	11.23	5.12	17.41	8.86
Cladded unif.	2.09	1.72	6.93	6.76	12.67	12.57

Irradiation temperature ( $T_{\text{irrad}}$  in °C) and fast fluence (in  $10^{19}$  n/cm<sup>2</sup>, E>1MeV)

- Micromagnetic characterisation of irradiated RPV material A508Cl2 under the austenitic cladding



# Conclusion & Future activities

- Irradiation of large blocks to simulate the RPV condition
- Stability of NDE systems against activated material
- Different NDE results on individual samples vs. one DBTT value for one group of samples due to different initial material properties
- Suitability of individual NDE methods for characterization of the progress of material properties if preliminary NDE of the initial condition
- Combination of physically different NDE methods → non-destructive prediction of the damage condition

- Correlation of the NDE results on blocks with mechanical properties
- Data fusion from NDE and mechanical tests → model building to predict DBTT for blocks

- Optimisation of the model for DBTT prediction – best practice model
  - NDE on Charpy's cut out from blocks
  - Comparison between NDE on Charpy's from different depths in blocks and NDE on original Charpy
    - representativeness of Charpy for blocks?
    - homogeneity of the blocks?
  - Additional input data for irradiated cladded material
    - modelling,
    - augmentation
  - Extended study of affecting parameters of NDE – real inspection situation
- Transfer of model for DBTT prediction of A508 Cl2 to further relevant RPV materials
- Hardware design for the NDE tool

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*Thank you very much for your  
attention on behalf of NOMAD  
consortium*